

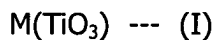
**AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS**

**This listing of claims will replace all prior versions and listings of claims in the application:**

**LISTING OF CLAIMS:**

1. (canceled).

2. (previously presented): A sol comprising dispersed perovskite titanium-containing composite oxide particle having a composition represented by general formula (I), wherein the specific surface area is about 10 to about 200 m<sup>2</sup>/g, the specific surface area diameter D<sub>1</sub> of primary particles defined by formula (II) is about 10 to about 100 nm, and a D<sub>2</sub>/D<sub>1</sub> ratio of the average particle size D<sub>2</sub> of secondary particles to D<sub>1</sub> is about 1 to about 10:

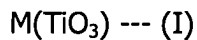


wherein M is at least one of Ca, Sr, Ba, Pb, or Mg and

$$D_1 = 6/\rho S \text{ --- (II)}$$

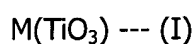
wherein  $\rho$  is the density of the particles, and S is the specific surface area of the particles.

3. (previously presented): A process for producing a sol in which a perovskite titanium-containing composite oxide particle represented by general formula (I) is dispersed, comprising the step of allowing a titanium oxide particle comprising a brookite crystalline form to react with a metal salt comprising at least one of Ca, Sr, Ba, Pb, or Mg in a liquid phase:



wherein M is at least one of Ca, Sr, Ba, Pb, or Mg.

4. (previously presented): A process for producing a sol in which a perovskite titanium-containing composite oxide particle represented by general formula (I) is dispersed, comprising the step of allowing a titanium oxide sol prepared by subjecting a titanate to hydrolysis in an acid solution to react with a metal salt comprising at least one of Ca, Sr, Ba, Pb, or Mg in a liquid phase:



wherein M is at least one of Ca, Sr, Ba, Pb, or Mg.

Claims 5-6. (canceled).

7. (previously presented): The production process of said sol as claimed in claims 3, wherein said liquid phase is alkaline.

Claims 8-17. (canceled).

18. (previously presented): The production process of said sol as claimed in claim 4, wherein said liquid phase is alkaline.

19. (previously presented): The sol as claimed in claim 2, wherein the specific surface area of the perovskite titanium-containing composite oxide particle is 28 to about 200 m<sup>2</sup>/g.

20. (previously presented): The sol as claimed in claim 2, wherein the diameter D<sub>1</sub> of primary particles defined by formula (II) is about 10 to 50 nm.

Claims 21-24. (canceled).